# What is in yellow is promoted by the party of production.

# What is in red may be not approved by the party of independence.

Moncef Bey wanted the republic for Tunisia, but France replaced him with Mohamed El Amine Bey, who signed and ratified the law of monogamy.

### **Independence** (Translation)

Protocol of understanding between France and Tunisia of March 20, 1956

On June 3, 1955, following free negotiations which had taken place between their delegations, the French Government and the Tunisian Government agreed to recognize in Tunisia the full exercise of internal sovereignty. They thus demonstrated their desire to enable the Tunisian people to achieve their full development and to gradually assume control of their destiny.

The two Governments recognize that the harmonious and peaceful development of Franco-Tunisian relations responds to the imperatives of the modern world. They note with satisfaction that this evolution allows the accession to complete sovereignty without suffering for the people and without clashes for the State. They affirm their conviction that by basing their relations on mutual and complete respect for their sovereignties, in the independence and equality of the two States, France and Tunisia strengthen the solidarity which unites them, for the greater good of the two countries.

Following the declaration of investiture by the President of the French Council, and the response of His Highness the Bey, reaffirming their common desire to promote their relations in the same spirit of peace and friendship, the two Governments opened negotiations in Paris on February 27.

# Consequently:

France solemnly recognizes the independence of Tunisia.

#### It follows:

- a) that the Treaty concluded between France and Tunisia on May 12, 1881 can no longer govern Franco-Tunisian relations;
- b) that those of the provisions of the Conventions of June 3, 1955 which would be in contradiction with the new statute of Tunisia, an independent and sovereign State, will be modified or abrogated.

It also follows:

c) the exercise by Tunisia of its responsibilities in matters of foreign affairs, security and defense as well as the constitution of a Tunisian national army.

In respect of their sovereignties, France and Tunisia agree to define or complete the terms of a freely achieved interdependence between the two countries, by organizing their cooperation in areas where their interests are common, particularly in terms of defense and foreign Relations.

The agreements between France and Tunisia will establish the modalities of the assistance that France will bring to Tunisia in the construction of the Tunisian national army.

Negotiations shall resume on 16 April 1956 with a view to concluding, as quickly as possible and in accordance with the principles laid down in this Protocol, the acts necessary for their implementation.

Made in duplicate original.

For France:

Christian Pineau.

For Tunisia:

Tahar bin Ammar.

France recognized Tunisia's independence the 20th of March 1956 by signing and publishing the Protocol of Independence in its Official Journal.

At the time, the internal system of Tunisia was a monarchy.

On July 25, 1957, the National Constituent Assembly votes for the abolition of the monarchy, declares the republic and appointed Habib Bourguiba as president.

# **Declaration of the Republic** (Translation):

In the name of God, Clement and Merciful,

We, Deputies of the Tunisian Nation, members of the National Constituent Assembly By virtue of the full powers we hold from the People,

In order to consolidate the bases of the Independence of the State and the sovereignty of the people,

With a view to building the democratic regime pursued by the Assembly in the elaboration of the Constitution,

We are taking, in the name of the People, the following decision, immediately enforceable:

- 1 We declare the monarchical regime totally abolished:
- 2 We proclaim that Tunisia is a Republican State:
- 3 We entrust Mr. Habib BOURGUIBA, President of the Council, with the office of Head of State. under current conditions. until the entry into force of the Constitution and confer on him the title of: "President of the republic of Tunisia":

4 The Government is responsible for carrying out this decision and for taking all necessary measures to safeguard the Republican Regime: we also instruct the President of the Assembly, the Secretary General of the Office of the Assembly and the Government to make this decision known to all.

Done at the Assembly Palace in Bardo, on 28 doul hidja 1976 (25 July 1957), at 6 p.m. The President of the National Constituent Assembly: Jellouli FARES,

# **Proposed constitution**

First article: The law is published in the official journal of the republic of Tunisia, the law passes with the simple majority of the votes in parliament, and by the President. The more recent laws, should be in accordance with older laws. The method to add or remove laws is also used to add or remove a judge or an already elected official. (The ratification of the civil court of courts president, replaces the one of a removed president). This article is a part of laws and changes like the laws, we use it to write laws, it is the only article that is higher than laws (a minimum constitution). [6]

# The president (part of the legislative) is the chief of armed forces:

We must distinguish between freedom of expression and obeying orders at work.

One of the requirements of a contract existence is a memory of it like witnesses or a record of it outside the obligated bodies.

The existence of contracts represents the existence of the economy and of the civil world.

A contract does not require guarantees.

It is possible to declare the value of promises without specifying the promised product, and to allow a long delay between the date of the contract and the date of its registration to protect the private sector.

It is possible to declare the promised product without specifying the value of promises, and without allowing a long delay between the date of the contract and the date of its registration in order to provide a proof of properties exploitation.

The president must sign laws and decrees to give orders and cannot directly command the armed forces of the country.

In the case of war, the declaration must be written so that the president can take verbal command of the army. The army cannot be used against its country or people, it also cannot have the function of police.

A minister who writes his orders for a minister whose orders are oral is like a civilization that advances its history for an empire that expands its geography.

The military order does not require any proof of its existence, the price to pay for not applying it may be death. Any soldier or policeman obeys exclusively the orders of his or her direct superior.

Police forces can step in to enforce a contract if promises are not kept.

An arrested does not have any freedom of speech.

In general, we respond to words with words and to actions with actions.

### Laws:

One possible interpretation of the law is an agenda of available human and nonhuman resources. The future is credit, habits are salaries and the past is cash.

Every law should cost some employed human resources and some loan to have public contracts and a date to review it as a main control against miss spending and population incapacity.

Any law should be as a construction in the infrastructure

A diverse population with incapables may be more creative, inventive and productive than an army of perfect clones.

Any article of law can optionally have:

- The functions of the three powers.
- An expiration date.
- Resources.
- Objectives.
- Methods.
- A time to execute.

# The objectives of the three powers:

Legislative (A country that can read):

The president, his second the president of parliament, employees of the Chamber of Parliament and of Municipalities collect and consider information about the state of human and non-human, public and private, resources available before any legislation.

As this flows from small to big it helps the population and there for the flags of those buildings are protected by the army a minimum of one soldier per flag against foreigners.

The country ambassadors are some parliament members to live at the country embassies.

All tax accounts are kept by the Parliament.

It is the legislative that decides which applicant is awarded a public contract.

The President presents a plan to the judiciary and commands the army, fire fighters and foreign affairs. The army can't be used against its people and can't be an equivalent to police service.

All surveillance is to confiscate to the police and national guard by the army.

• Judiciary (a country that can verify):

President of the court of courts and courts employees.

Judges at a court are at an age hierarchy.

Judges in military courts are reviewed from youngest to oldest and vice versa in civilian courts.

The Court of Courts is civil and consists of 11 judges who are the oldest non-retired judges in the country (to resolve disputes between judges). It also provides a public attorney to synchronize public attorneys.

All communications between the legislative and the executive must go through the court.

Rural police with the assistance of customs and personality protection service must protect courts and borders.

The legislator respects the orders if the judiciary asks him to hand a surveillance report following a request from the executive.

A judge can enter and stay in any house without permission or permit.

The President's Personality Protection Service is there to protect any elected official from harm by hiding behind police and by reporting to the courts.

Applicants to public contracts clearances over a period (ex: during the last 6 months the applicant was clear) are to disclose to the legislative according to the nature of the contract.

(a possible minor harm to a person skin can be fixed in 1 week...)

Contracts advised level of approval (ex: municipal approval is sufficient) are also to re-verify and to disclose to the legislative.

To any public contract: A duration that depends on the hierarchy, longer means higher in the hierarchy. Any payment of the country must be linked to a contract (automatically renewable is a possible transition).

The danger that, a public contract, poses is to re-verify and to be sent to the legislator.

The court can return rights using the Legislative (ex: changing an inappropriate family name, or choosing a specialty at the army for a person given some family criminal record ),

The court can also confiscate rights using the executive.

For all types of dangerous reactors: Starting a reactor cannot be before the decision of the date of its shutdown (a period decided according to security) a shutdown can be decided at any time. The date of restarting a reactor cannot be decided before stopping it.

# • Executive (A country that can write):

The pry-minister governs the police and materializes the president plan converting it to public contracts and employing at state to change the land in order to change the social behavior of people (ex: reduce accidents at roads).

Compensating victims happens by having the government make the victims neighborhood infrastructure better. (specializing neighborhoods production)

As this flows from big to small (from the pry-minister through states to districts) it helps a person (that is often a murder victim) and is offering police service to the population.

Here is an example of county municipality interaction:

A municipality lost its properties during dictatorship and its budget got restricted to paying its workers.

As the time of dictatorship is over the municipality received some properties of state to convert to some market place to rent and is now having some money to fix some roads.

Among the roads to transform, a highway between parliament and pry-ministry, but the court filtered it out.

Another road was between a school and a hospital that was rejected by the county for being out of their plan policies. But the county approved the amplification of its decision of publication by calling for a marketing agency to help.

• The weapons of the three powers should be roughly equal.

Example: Army 48%, National guard 26%, Police 26% where any 2 would be more powerful than the third.

The public force must respect the proportions of the population of municipalities when it employs, and the proportions of the surface of delegations when arming.

- A compulsory training for craftsmen and craftswoman for all children where succeeding it alone allows to pass school years up to the age of 16.
- Compulsory army service for 3 months, 1 month per year for the ones older than 16, during holidays or during sport sessions for both genders that would-be reservists in the case of war, no extra time is required if they continue their studies to above 18 years old, military specialties must be available as studies after high school where high ranks require a war experience. example a peace keeping mission. One year of army is required after 18 in the case of no fulfillment of the required 3 months, the ones older than 35 are exempted. To protect civilians from the militaries we could assign separate military police & military national guards that are part of the police and the national guard respectively and are not part of the militaries, holding reserve weapons without having the right to surveillance equipment.

The sole objective of the military police and military national guard is to protect civilians through establishing a military court for any conflict between civilians and militaries.

That would fortify the separation between powers assigning police to the executive, the national guard to the judiciary and the militaries to the legislative.

Hiring in the armed forces is representative of municipalities populations numbers.

The will of the majority to apply laws would be represented by the will of the majority of weapons.

Any new service that the country offers must follow the nature of the powers and the constant policy of separating them.

Our will to survive and our fear of death are two mechanisms that permit to us to stay alive.

The will of the majority to apply laws are the foundations of laws.

Our fear of police can't be part of laws foundations.

We are of the same family than our neighbors having common children or common parents.

Our representatives are our neighbors, writers of our laws.

Our laws, the laws of our family land or species, get connected with the laws of physics through the people that avoid lies and take the form of constructions within the laws of physics.

The will of the majority to apply laws cannot be a foundation for laws unless represented by the capacity of our weapons, production and infrastructure.

The places where the rule of law is weakening (like the neighborhoods of criminals, and the places of crimes and accidents), have priority for infrastructure upgrades.

To distinguish enemies from humans, have a free will and self-governance, our will to survive must overcome and be greater than our fear of death.

Avoiding lies won't only connect our laws with the laws of physics through construction but would also help us count on one another and increase our production.

To detach ourselves from death and life there are males and females on top of with which we can construct our tools science and math.

### **Elections:**

This is an example of arguments for and against the publication of votes:

They will buy your votes and put pressure on your choices. Europe's standards often do not work in Africa. The illegalization of some parties is a common practice of the secret ballot. The vote is under the control of the population and not the other way around. It is like the possibility of selling our kidneys, given as a reason, to give them away. A secret code to identify a vote is not enough because fake codes could be added. Buying the votes of parliament members is less complicated than buying the votes of the population... In short, publishing the name in clear and the vote is a minimum in Africa. Fines for those who do not vote are expected given the neutral nature of Tunisians. Write your name on the foiled vote back and show it before putting it in the ballot box without showing the vote, is always possible to allow group courage and the surprise of the result. A secret and transparent vote as requested by a Tunisian constitution.

### - Resistance to anarchy

Before the elections, the court selects from among people the ones that paid more taxes in each area to sign the validity of legislative elections if the court is available otherwise (Before the elections) The priority is for those who have paid more taxes.

Members of Parliament should sign the results of the executive elections.

The armed forces must respect the signatures at all times.

All signatures should be according to the real results.

# - Electoral lists

An electoral list must be formed of an alternation of feminine and masculine.

A number of votes can only allow in two elected (a person does not pass alone). The same goes for the left overs of the votes.

Although a list can contain only two people, from a mathematical point of view an equal number of candidates and seats offers a better chance to win.

At an assembly equal votes, means a rejection.

An electoral list can be made of professional orders such as Economists, lawyers, architects, doctors, engineers, housekeepers, garbage collectors... or of political parties.

# Two elections (secret and transparent):

• Legislative:

Municipal elections allow us to elect people we know.

2 votes for 2 different persons at municipalities can form a parliament. 2 votes for 2 people from two different municipalities at parliament can decide ambassadors as embassies can be ordered over accidents rates or the diplomatic ties strength of the countries they are in. Ambassadors decide who the president is in the same way.

To present yourself to a municipality election, two eye witnesses are required to testify a 4 years of neighborhood time during the last 8 years with the municipality you are presenting yourself to, it is to reconcile competence rating and family appreciation.

• Judicial nomination

The proposal for the appointment or the dismissal of a judge by the parliament is available to any Tunisian, it is necessary to express its problems to its deputies (having an academic certificate to be a judge is obligatory).

• Executive: (At parliament a plan is signed at court to control promises:

After presenting the ideas and details to the court and to the people.

Anyone wishing to run for the executive (an elected at least once in a municipal election). Must find support from some people that specify in advance which states or district they will have for their support then presents the team to an election where we count the number of km2 and not the number of people. (You have to pay attention to extremist radios like Tatawin FM which had the monopoly over the zone at my passage "end of 2013").

### Possible election dates:

- The 29<sup>th</sup> of February exists once every 4 years, it's a spring date where livings meet naturally. (Legislative)
- It is recommended to appoint judges in case of economic stagnation (the appointment of judges is possible at any time) (Judicial).
- The 31 of August is a date where people meet in countries context to study (Executive).

### The economy:

\* I find it first, I manage to keep it, I take it in a way or I confiscate it so it is mine.

Privacy increases the chances of being first.

We would prove by applying this text that the above definition could be stable and relaxed to:

\* "Your work is at the service of your will"

Is equivalent to

"Your property is at the service of your will"

Because

"Work won't be lost" is the price.

Property is a purchase, a gift or some not sold and not given work.

- Legislative:
- \* Taxes are a support for the justice based on the faith that "work won't be lost" keeping it constructive. Taxes belong to the territory, (who does not fight for property) territory wants to be the last and not the first. Like a shepherd, it first serves children.

It manages the inside of human skin "Which is not property". [3]

Taxes are not private sector "it is public to humans, being internal to their skins".

At ideal it does not handle exceptions and case by case, therefore it is the same for any square meter of land. It taxes poor before rich, to be powerful and able enough to tax rich.

The territory can displace or prohibit the sale of what belongs to the private sector (Especially if it is a production for education, armament or health).

A territory becomes more capable when it arms its soldiers by buying from its private sector.

Notice: \* Even if taxes are out of the skin in reality, their serious character as a buffer prohibiting commercial access to human bodies must not be neglected. Many tools are built later on in this text on top of those foundations. An attack against taxes would mean an attack against the inside of human bodies.

- Types of taxes and types of governments.

Taxes on the capital: because an ID already has a property (a land for example since 10 years) this year a special tax obliges it to give its half.

- Government type: A farmer uses soldiers to keep his fields (he became a slave to his own soldiers)

Income Taxes: Any transfer of money from one person to another is taxable.

- Government type: Banks starting to govern the internet for example.

Tax on profit: Only the difference between what we give and what we receive if profitable is taxable.

- Government type: trusted countries that are often easily manipulated as invoices are automatically known by the country workers.

The only tax chosen and acceptable in this document is the Income Tax (Better private sector protection).

### - Priorities. [9]

Taxes are part of territory and do not seek to be first. It is taken from the value of shares. The value of shares is an independence that exists before laws and obligations. Production is important, but its diversity that increases independence is also important. Forgiving those who do not have enough shares value to pay taxes is an annual decision to take if it increases independence.

#### - Tax rates [5]

Several analogies have been tried in the past. An example: The state is for capitals what a bear is for wolves. What follows is based on the following analogies: A human is for the other species what the state is for the possibly lucrative IDs. An equivalence between: human, water, other species and state identifier, money, the possibly lucrative IDs.

A human of my size and gender must have 3.7 liters of water a day. 0.7 liters of water should be obtained from other species. I am made of 60% water. I weigh 80 kg but to simplify the rest of the text we will say that I contain 60 liters of water. Applying the analogy, the 0.7 liters is the tax of a period, the 3.7 liter represents the money exchanged in one period and the 60 liters represent several periods of 3.7 liters before the budget. It is

important for our trading ability to keep a standard schedule. It is also important to have simple tax laws that are very easy to understand. Minors are possibly taxable "Subject to a guardian following the inheritance of a company" For any exchange between 2 IDs, the one who receives the money must pay ".

I would have to pay 18.9% of the amount regardless of a gain or loss but no more. (all included - retirement – health - municipal ...).

For the central bank see the amount of recyclable water required in

the international space station. State salaries are subject to taxes. Capitalization should not be subject to taxation, although it represents a transfer of resources from one person to another. Calls for Tenders are not subject to taxes. Regeneration of capitals "a tax exemption to be expected" humans do not eat the children of other species under the sanction of no longer having food. Calls for invoices just like calls for tenders should be available to the public.

[Ex 1: Checking energy consumption is a different way than checking invoices against evading taxes]. [Ex 2: Paying for resources to make your product and reselling those resources in the product would have you to pay extra taxes for the extra received money, if you can declare and forward your bills to your clients you would within law pay less taxes]

\* The actual rates (source: USDA.gov "Dietary Reference Intakes",

"DRIEssentialGuideNutReq")

0 to 6 months 100%

7 to 12 months 25%

Pregnant woman 23.33%

**Breastfeeding woman 22.5%** 

1 to 3 years 30.7%

4 to 8 years 23.5%

9 to 13 years

Male 25%

Female 23.8%

14 to 18 years

Male 21.2%

**Female 21.7%** 

19 years old and over

Male 18.9%

**Female 18.5%** 

(Source: USDA.gov "Dietary Reference Intakes", "DRIEssentialGuideNutReq")

The government can choose, for an age group, tax rates aimed at having the wealth of the two genders equal and succeed in applying the same rates and the same laws to them later. Example: The above 19 year olds, tax rates range from 23.33% to 18.5%

In the equality of human laws and respect for human freedoms and beliefs, both genders inherit the same sum if the aid of the public force is requested.

A legal person must pay the mean of the tax rate of its shareholders taking into account the proportions of their contributions.

A legal person is taxed with the rate of the pregnant woman if another legal person is participating in it.

The production party modification to taxes:

For the working class:

All taxes are on the 'not used properties'.

No taxes on transactions, revenue or profit.

After a period holding a not used property the taxes agency would warn the person first allowing a period then would confiscate what is required by the tax rates of the property (or have an equivalent amount). There for taxing does not imprison.

The period is a parameter to be chosen by the government and must be between 9 months and 4 years (food maturity and contracts maximum period).

- Judiciary:
- Special activities limited by laws:

Customs: A civilization does not advance geographically but advances its history. Customs has a security mission before having a financial mission. Example: It does not allow, or it slows down, the production that pollutes its territory or endangers the health of the

population. Considering the export and the import, the rate should be on average that of the territory.

Alteration of judgment: Taxes on tobacco and alcohol should not be the main income of the country, because a better state salary would be equivalent to a population with poor health.

The intervention in the physical cost of production is more efficient.

Alcohol: Alcohol contains a lot of energy but no vitamins. It enriches the rich by preventing them from exceeding the required level of vitamins and impoverishes the poor by discouraging them from having the required vitamins. Heavier, beer bottles should be cheaper, cheaper than canned beer.

Tobacco: Many little ones are more effective than few big ones. Packs of 15 large and strong cigarettes with smoking kills and the instructions to smoke 8 then 4 then 2 then one and to keep trying to stop is advised.

Too big: The identifier of a party or company that starts to put an existential danger to its competition because of its size can be divided in two.

Journalism: Here are some possible solutions to guarantee the existence of journalism. The values of the press are honesty and neutrality. Honesty makes it capable over long term, and neutrality makes it a source of livelihood for any willing to participate. It is honest by proving its ability to sell its shares and it is neutral in the diversity of its owners' addresses. The number of owners of a journalism company from a municipality must be relative to the number of residents of that municipality, and the value of their shares must be relative to its land surface.

Right to create and Weapons: There is a secret identifier called (participative, a paper signed by participants) that is not known to third parties, as a condition of existence. (Known to third parties means "to a minimum of 2 eye witnesses"). It is an identifier that does not require any authorization from the public to exist. (the reality "it works or not" is more important than the beliefs of people "who may be convinced or not"). It is an ID that is equivalent to a gathering of people and resources in secrecy to create something. If there is evidence and witnesses who can later on prove that working hours have allowed adequate

surveillance of weapons or equivalent weapons then, those weapons or weapons equivalent were legal and discussions of public authorizations could begin. Foreigners need a work permit or equivalent.

#### Health:

As the tax rates below are fixed. If the state wants to tax more, it can take by force and return the money later.

Ex1: Borrow money from doctors who are of the same specialty and neighbors and give them the money back when they move away from each other.

Ex2: Taking money from doctors and pharmaceuticals to a maximum equal to the tax paid that they can take back from the health coverage of patients.

Algorithms: Borrowing money from (moral or physical) persons that use some algorithms to reduce the need for human resources and returning it to them when they use some algorithms to reduce the use of natural resources.

#### Work contracts:

The number of employment contracts represents the workers' rights which are distinct from the rights of the injured.

A worker may be replaced by another without compensation.

The number of employment contracts offered must be relative to the amount of taxes paid. In the event of non-compliance with employment standards, the State borrows an amount from the employer, which it returns to him as soon as his situation is settled.

State contracts are for a fixed term shorter than the President's term and automatically renewable if the worker is not fired or replaced.

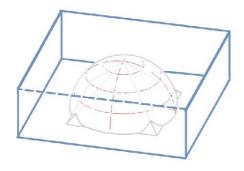
The increase or decrease in the wages of state workers is equal to the growth rate.

Public enterprises pay taxes and generate dividends which are the property of the people (personal ID cards.)

Paying the people or adding dividends to the capital is a decision of the representatives of the people (parliament).

It is advised to divide public companies to facilitate their privatization within public accounts transparency guarantees.

### - A picture of money



Production (blue box) 100% = private sector 80% + public dome 20%.

Public dome 20% = government pyramid < 10% + public contracts >10%.

Banks cannot replace public contracts.

Small acquisitions are advised in general those can also keep the population calm around infrastructure big contracts.

If we would make the dome bigger getting the outer box smaller is easier.

Not paying taxes or lying about them is an attack against the territory of the country.

After many warnings, it is possible for the court to authorize human resources and materials from the army as assistance to guarantee the collection and publication of taxes.

- Have an identifier. [3]

An identifier distinguishes the identified from the rest of the world.

For example, "Tunisia is in North Africa surrounded by Algeria, Libya and the

Mediterranean" is a sufficient identifier for Tunisia.

Attaching property to an ID made it a deposit claimable by others.

If an ID does not keep its promise, it may lose some property. If the ID does no longer

contain property we cannot take things from the inside of the skin of the identified. Instead,

it is no longer possible to the identified to borrow money for a period of time. An idea was

to create secondary identifiers called companies that are subject to the same rules. A

company is a deposit of properties. All what it has belongs to other IDs; it gives them shares

for the properties they deposit.

Management has a meaning of rental.

The management of a company must be given to an identifier of a natural person. When public force takes all the properties of a company and asks for more, because of unfulfilled promises, the law foresees several measures including the bankruptcy of the owners... The concept is that the bankruptcy of a company does not give to the public force the right to take properties that do not belong to it. (For example: It is not allowed to take properties from the owners' IDs that are not related to the bankrupt company).

Notice: \*Although Tunisian current law stipulates that capital is a deposit towards others, it does not provide tools to apply it.

- Inheritance and public force.

An identifier of a natural person or a company is a kingdom because it undergoes the rules of inheritance. In ancient human history elsewhere allowing inheritance back to people did put the country at anarchy. It was when a tribe decided not to fight for property that the difference between territory and property started. [8]

When we inherit the properties of an identifier we also inherit debts.

We can accept or refuse inheritance.

Within human laws equality and human respect of freedoms and beliefs, the two genders inherit the same amount if public force help is requested. To balance up for territory stability unlike children, undeclared marriages are not attackable or protectable and no intervention to enforce monogamy would be unless, the help of public force is requested to protect a declared marriage. Also, only one book of allowed names to children including all known faiths should be, not to have an ID that indicates religion. At critical harsh principals like "We don't want you to, but if you do not harm others you have the right to suicide" could be considered to drop further public force duties.

- Tools. [4]

#### Notice:

\*Shares are the amount that the company owes to its owners. Shares are equivalent to the value of all properties not subject to obligations for a natural person identifier.

The current value of the shares constitutes the true deposit towards others. Shares could also be named independent properties from obligations. An identifier frequently updates

the value of its independent properties and the value of its properties that are subject to obligations. The present value shares of all identifiers, one by one, must be mentioned as a deposit to others and must be public.

For simplicity in what follows shares include independent properties value of natural persons IDs.

The current evaluation of shares must be exact and is determined by the following increasing importance order: the owners, experts (accountants) or the market. A contract without guarantee (the value of the shares or equivalent is not sufficient as deposit) may or may not be registered, but if it is registered, public force initially offers no guarantee for the contract and informs the proprietary IDs of the lack or of the availability of deposits, When an ID updates its properties (The original purpose is to prohibit the spread of bankruptcy). The analogy between capital and police does not mean that capital is the property of the police. Similarly, the analogy between military and tax does not mean that taxes are the property of the military. There are illegal activities otherwise the money registered in an ID of a physical person coming from rent, dividends or salary can be used as wanted by the owner of the ID. Company properties also called Capital is made by patents, not protected livings, lifeless objects or money and is subject to the limits of its status. The manager or owner is entitled a rent, salary or dividends from the company but has no right to use the resources of the capital for purposes other than that stipulated by the status "often a product".

### - Banks (For Africa context). [9]

The number of people in bankruptcy is a major indicator for the credit availability decided by banks (interest rate decision for example). The cash flow to an ID with the support of a low unemployment rate in its zone is mandatory to approve a credit.

[IMPORTANT: A rating is for a natural person and not for a capital, the rating of a capital is composed of several monetary evaluations and of the ratings of the natural persons who manage it]

A ratio between the credit and the cash which guarantees 50% and a dinar (of the amounts mentioned in the accounts) present in cash in the banks is a recommended step to be able to have equivalence between figures and reality and increase the physical world capacity,

support and back up of banks. After that the amounts borrowed from the accounts of the clients should be declared absent to the clients with the consequent interest income.

(Withdrawals above the average available amount could be considered borrowings with interest that the client pays for). Banks manage accounts of other IDs. Unlike a loan or an account fees, a withdrawal or a deposit is not an amount that transfers from one identifier to another and therefore not subject to taxes. A "not lucrative yet" organization with the money to borrow could be created to be managed by the borrowing lucrative ID. (The amount landed, deposited or withdrawn is not subject to taxes unlike the revenue it may generate).

All credits must be approved by the central bank by issuing bonds for the bank and all the responsibility on the availability of deposits is on the deposit (capital) of the bank.

The production party modification to banks taxes.

We put our money in the bank so somebody could use them and there for no taxes are required from banks

No cash counting is required.

Hence bank secrecy can be. (if you do not like it vote for the independence party)

There are multiple types of Money

- Close to fire, registered debts that cancel each other out.
- Close to wind, ex: a currency imposed by the military force of aviation.
- Close to liquid, the most known product as reference (ex: a metal).
- Close to solid, put resources in a capital and shares given to employees as a lease.
- Central Bank. [2]

International borrowing should be subject to the same rules of bank borrowing in the country.

Money is print through bankruptcies or withdrawals (that do threaten the guarantee of the cash existence of 50% and one dinar of the amounts mentioned in banks) with the recovery of the treasury bonds of the original loan accompanied by the guarantees of the bankrupt. The smaller percentage between the growth and the interest rate of the total amount of interest can be print as an exceptional bonus for banks.

Bonds can't be traded without the approval of the central bank to regulate cash availability and keep stable prices and are guaranteed by taxes.

• In between the judiciary and the executive

Financial institutions such as banks and financial markets are required to prove their cash amounts to the judicial and executive authorities that do publish them.

Example: Some people put one hundred thousand dinars in a bank which Hisham borrowed after mortgaging his land to the bank.

The Central Bank accepted and issued treasury bonds equivalent to the value of the mortgaged land (equivalent to one hundred thousand dinars) to the bank.

Hisham puts the amount he borrowed in the same bank.

The bank now has treasure bonds worth a hundred thousand dinars, and customers who owe it two hundred thousand dinars.

The judiciary and the executive must prove that there are 100,000 dinars in cash in the bank on a regular basis (ex.: twice a week).

This can be done by dividing the amount and counting it using several workers at the same time and in different places in front of the bank employees or in front of the people in charge of transporting and returning the money.

The Central Bank can print the 100,000 dinars lost if all customers claim their money at the same time (which is unlikely) and recover it when the mortgaged land is sold.

A rating system (which measures: non-lying, keeping promises and non-induction in error), a system that forgives after a while, accessible to all, will perhaps make it possible to attenuate the tensions between work and deposit.

• Executive:

Please notice:

(See "The president is the chief of armed forces" which explains the organization of the public force hierarchy. In an economy "civil society" is the executive.)

Collaboration and optimization [12]

There are many possible variations and types of this. Here is one of them.

#### Status

A document has 10 articles. 20 people are up for participation in writing it.

Each person wrote 10 articles.

As those 10 articles are promises. The group is allowed a credit of an amount equal to 100% to assign to the articles. Some articles may be heavier promises and require more credit than other articles.

The order of those articles is also under discussion.

The group sets up a grid where columns have the articles places as titles and the lines have the 200 proposed articles.

Each of the 10 participants have a credit of 10% specially colored to distribute on the grid.

Each square of the grid may have no colors 1 color or many colors with amounts.

An simple linear optimization model would try to count as much credit as possible when assigning 1 article to 1 place and 1 place to 1 article.

After having the result we could have evaluations of the 10 participant performances.

Percentages of decision and a text that they wrote and decided together.

## Money

Two participants have 50% each from the equity of a company.

When requesting some work from each other they could consent to a price that would be a percentage.

# **Publication.**

(Any other forgotten revenues or spendings are to publish in the same document)

ID	Taxes collected by the country	Fines	Salaries paid by the country	Public Contracts
Commerce 1 Commerce N Personne 1 Personne N Entreprise publique n Entreprise non lucratif n Partie 1 Partie n	xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxx	xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxx	xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxx	xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxxd xxx
	total: xxxd +	xxxd	= xxxd 4	xxxd

ID	Shares or equivalent value
Commerce 1 Commerce N Personne 1 Personne N Entreprise publique n Entreprise non lucratif n Partie 1 Partie n	XXXXd XXXXd XXXXd XXXXd XXXXd XXXXd XXXXd XXXXd XXXXXd
total	: xxxd

Name	Vote		
	_	]	
Banques	A	ccounts total	Cash total
Banques	A	ccounts total	Cash total
Banques	A	ccounts total	Cash total

If all clients retrieve their money,

The central bank would print the difference.

"None-lucrative and Public companies show normally in the publication under a tag displaying their nature. Public companies pay taxes and generate dividends that are property of the population (of personal IDs). Paying the population or adding the dividends to their capitals is a decision of the population representatives (parliament). Dividing public companies to ease selling them is advised under the above transparency of public accounts.

### Work to do

(Criminal and Military laws)

# • Legislative

The strength of the family ties required to confront the types of weapons in ascending order:

- They are from the same family if they have the same specialty and can deal with firearms.
- They are from the same family if they have the same religion and can deal with bacteriological weapons such as alcohol or vinegar.
- They are from the same family if they have the same language and can handle viral weapons.
- They are from the same family if they have the same color and can deal with chemical weapons such as some pharmaceutical drugs or some psychiatry which are internationally banned weapons against humans.
- -They are from the same family if they are of the same gender and can handle robotic and magnetic weapons like a "smartphone".
- They are from the same family if they are from the same neighborhood (example: neighbors for 30 years) and they can deal with nuclear weapons.
- Other than the nature of a family there is its will. Example two twins that we can't distinguish but by name.
- Judiciary

#### Weapons can be used

- In a marine or underwater environment (the ability of the tongue to taste).
- In the ground or underground (the ability of the nose to smell).
- In the air or in space (the ability of the ears to listen).
- In light, in electromagnetic frequencies, or in fire (the ability of the eye to see).

Prison is a civilization with limited choice ability.

Civilization ends when walls are added.

Prison teaches civilization to empires.

The solidity of proofs, (ex: a specialist report is not a witness).

The removal of psychiatric expertise: by having the possibility of attenuating the sentence for the ones that do not have a job, a family or friends by respective decreasing amounts.

The witness has the credibility of his previous crimes (The recognition of a crime by the criminal is less important than the testimony of a non-criminal).

We all are a little bit criminal.

Sort all types of penalties in the form of a number digits over severity, so the sentences become numbers that can be sorted.

The work of justice to make the victory of work constructive, triumphs often to remind us of our equality before the law.

#### Executive

Many aspects are to apply such as:

- Family: Names attributed to the residents of municipalities, states, or countries can be used as family names.
- -Trying to separate the enemy from the human being.
- Life is the ability to choose. A better choice means a better life.
- The police do not exceed the seriousness of the suspects' crimes when committing crimes in order to arrest them.
- We are all a bit criminal.
- The public right usually behaves like an empire, and often advances without respecting the lands of the private right, which usually behaves like civilizations.
- The protesting of people is the basement of public right existence.
- The existence of a civilization can be for more than 9000 years, which is longer than the capacity of the empire, which did not exceed 900 years.

### **Nationality**

It is represented by the right to vote.

Minors do not vote.

A Tunisian is a person who resided in Tunisia for 4 years when he was a minor.

Stateless descendants of Tunisians can claim nationality (a passport) and then have the right to vote as soon as they are over 18 and have more than 4 years of residency.

(Example: minors needing a passport have it through the case of Tunisian descendants who do not have nationalities).

The descendants of Tunisians forced to be in a war zone can claim nationality and have it after 4 years of residency and an age above 18 years.

(Example: Tunisian Jews wishing to return).

A residence for 4 years is confirmed by simple evidence of traces and witnesses and cannot be favored by money.

Nationality laws must be a link between the land and the people.

(A residence of four years and an age above 18 years, may be sufficient if the immigration policy is decided to repopulate the country, in this case their descent do not give them any additional rights while keeping the case of stateless descendants of Tunisians). It is to our land that we adapt.

#### Flag

A flag that can only be for Tunisia. Living green is distinguished from non-living green, especially since the two are fighting for a color whose space is limited compared to other colors. Blue is a color that is often not alive.

The map of Tunisia in blue on a white flag. The other colors and the black value are also allowed to color the map for who wants it.

An official flag declares a territory that may be incorporated to be part of the state.

# **Religious freedom**

Laws must not side with or against a religion.

A religion must be legal facing laws.

Laws defend the religion of any Tunisian.

The religion of a Tunisian can be kept secret.

A Tunisian has freedom of belief.

The religion of the people is the assumed religion of a found person or a corpse.

Not taking sides with or against a religion is a possible common description of a land and of its president.

When a person, requests from friends some special funerals, that person would like to have them live longer if they do accept. If they do not accept they may want to have that person die first.

Accepting each other religion would help us count on one another having us want life for one another, where on the other side, imposing a religion on each other is willing death for each other that, with an authoritarian rule could not be decayed to lesser than lying to each

other, which is enough to destroy the existence of an economy and replace it with a hierarchy of state employees.

(It still is less harmful to the economy than psychiatry).

The end of a person may not be sad if the person is old enough.

A cemetery can only be used once in 40 days.

For municipalities with multiple religions: Cemeteries of different faiths should be neighbors.

A cemetery cannot be with a fixed religion for more than 100 years. A cemetery cannot be active for more than 50 years. A cemetery must be inactive for 50 years before changing religion.

A cemetery could be a multi-faith cemetery and there for does not have to change faith.

The surface of minority faiths cemeteries in the territory cannot decrease.

In general the time of neighborhood in a cemetery is 10 years which is negligible in front of the possible time of neighborhood of living people.

A minority represents a majority and can decide to protect a minority. Direct democracy does not consider minorities.

### Recommendations

Tunisia east (controlled by Axis powers during ww2), is old, is advanced in the previous form of Tunisia politics and is relatively rich. It is evolving with the youth taking over their parents from a sanction form to manage workers to a reward form of it. The west of Tunisia (controlled by Allied forces during ww2) is young, is not really a politician and is relatively poor. Previous regimes miss-management of it did not provide roads to ports and did pollute some agriculture waters with industry. Some did force tourism against the capital Tunis will at the Time and are today very interesting as bases to develop their surroundings, namely: Matmata, Douz, Touzeur, Tboursouk, and (Tbarka that have unlike the others access to fish). The best hotels are often in: Karthage neighborhood, Sejnane, Tbarka, Tbuorsok, Touzeur, Douz, Matmata, Jirjis, Jerba, Kerkna, Sfax, Chabba, Mehdia, Monastir, Msakin, Sousse, Zaghouan, Hammamet and Klibia.

Even if the number of children is limited, education is still important with children from the West migrating to the East looking for work. Bourguiba the first president of the republic

used to put their father in prison until them coming back to the well-maintained schools. It is a country made to manage children by their tutor Bourguiba at the time. Health is still not a concern given a limited number of old people.

Tunisia produces per Person way below planet average and is not a major polluter. Light industry and infrastructure should be encouraged with the below tools. We must fight lies to be able to count on one another and use our specialties instead of producing nothing trying to make everything individually [7] and to have an equivalence between the mental and physical position of an individual.

# **Reminding history:**

Tunisia is about starting an industrial revolution every day, for 300 years. If its leader is fine then it is fine else it is not fine, for 900 years. During the last 60 years it became a vacation country where studying is the common hobby.

To be lucky in Tunisia your job and your hobby must be the same. The revenue-less character of hobbies often prevails. Unlike most of the rest of Africa where the average age is 16 years old Tunisia is now older (32 years old in average).

32 years olds are not governable by pushing for studies like for the very young or by pushing for health like for the very old.

Governing with economics seems to be the way.

#### **Conclusion:**

The final cut between the executive and the legislative was a cut between land and people between (a country writing) and (a country reading) between (states then counties) and (municipalities then parliament) between (information then action) and (action then information).

A compensation for harm or an action of a government is a modification of the land of the country.

### Developed is a character of a land and not of a person.

Judiciary is verifying and is in between, it returns rights using the legislative locals and take them away using the executive locals.

Any service should be constructed on top of those locals respecting those constant policies.

Registering births in municipalities and deaths in counties.

Lies are beliefs that are not true, they are often in the skin of a human and not out of it. If a black argues over the phone that he is a white and you believe him that would be a lie. He could later on argue that he once had flour on his skin. Out of the skin often only inductions in error could still be.

Inductions in error that are represented by accidents on the infrastructure. Any Object or land involved in a serious accident should be destroyed modified or reconstructed.

Convincing happens by changing reality not by serving pills to brainwash. Adapting to reality evaluating it correctly is survival and capacity.

### **Tools and methods**

# Trial and error.

Computer assisted collaboration attempts.

Tsp tour of the municipalities of Tunisia.

Years of nutritional optimization for neutrality (Since 2009).

Years executing my decision in front of myself to ever lie (Since 2008).

Copying nature and a human body way of doing thinks.

Minimization of constitution.

### Dear reality,

I write to you today to have independence from the psychiatric protectorate in my small country Tunisia.

I seek your help against the existence of the diploma of psychiatry in my country for the following reasons:

# Civilian reasons:

Since the 1987 coup against President Bourguiba, Tunisia has been under the control of a psychiatric regime that has had numerous negative impacts. There has been harassment of journalists and economists, and the use of secretly administered drugs has spread fear and paranoia in cafes and shops.

It is currently not possible to keep a person alive indefinitely, but it is possible to buy time, a policy that Psychiatrists benefiting of impunity practiced against the economy to thief people.

The journalism school is currently next to the psychiatric "hospital" (El-Razi in Manouba). The secretly administered drugs required the population to take psychiatric drugs, caused widespread frustration and driven many citizens away from the country. The vicious cycle of repression and forced drug consumption has sapped the will of the majority and subjected the people to the absolute rule of psychiatrists and their unscientific practices. It is crucial that the court system remain independent and impartial in the face of these challenges. The court must counter any psychiatry attempts to influence or compromise its judgment reminding to all that the court is not the dog of Pavlov and defend its fair and just arbiter of the law service.

In the long run, not lying is more capable than lying, as it allows for greater adaptability. Psychiatrists who have a practice and a history of unethical behavior like: torture, rape, and lies. Psychiatry, as a discipline, is based on dogmatic beliefs and is not part of health care. The actions of psychiatrists can undermine the existence of commerce, money, and the ability to convert work into income. This transforms tools, into products achievers of the objectives of their creators, resulting in the isolation and restriction of individuals and limiting their potential for productivity.

Psychiatry is a diploma of torture which destroys the law and the institutions of law such as the parliament, the courts and the population as well as the economy in short, the civil world.

#### • Police reasons:

As an eye for an eye, Psychiatry presents itself as a replacement to coroners who usually direct the police.

You have to take a look at psychiatry history to understand that it has no scientific basis in

healthcare.

From its foundations, psychiatry is a charlatan knowledge that presents itself today as a replacement for forensic science (like the real boss of police).

We got rid of the Eye for an Eye code by executing those who killed a group of people and imprisoning those who committed a crime.

Impunity during murders, non-respect of norms and armed ranks, intervention in the choices of the people and in politics in the name of science aimed at reducing the president to a slave of their diploma and their drugs .

Since the entry of psychiatrists into the palace of Carthage in the sixties, Tunisia has not made much progress, as historians have written about the difference between the first and second Bourguiba. The disrespect of the armed hierarchy, their terror and their impunity have crossed all limits.

The second Bourguiba, the one who failed to reject the war with Israel, Bourguiba and his communist and repressive psychiatric regime.

Their impunity has become such that the police will not respond to complaints against the diploma of psychiatry in the case of this document, for example.

Terrified, we couldn't leave our belongings or food in our homes when going out.

The hospital has a police force that is subject to coroner's autopsy reports like the rest of its members in order to maintain order there, unlike the terror and chaos that are guaranteed when psychiatrists are tasked with Security.

#### Military reasons:

The Anesthesia and intensive care department needs drugs more than Psychiatry.

Psychiatry must back off its drug pills before food and anesthetics.

Famine guarantees dictatorship, war, the existence of cannibalism and of black magic.

The cultivation of psychiatric necessities has driven humanity into famine, a famine that burned forests for cultivation and suffocated many before their end.

Tunisia having no rain cannot produce its own drugs. Psychiatry Imported soldiers' drugs from other countries instead of agricultural supplies, in order to destroy those who have jobs, family and friends to the point of accusing our civilians of treason.

They were veterinarians and nurses chosen by the armies of World War II for the purpose of torturing prisoners. They pulled out their teeth, used electricity against them, holed their

heads, injected them with large amounts of insulin and drowned them, killing many of them. After the war, they threatened their governments to obtain a diploma of specialist doctor which allowed them to choose via exams marks, the doctors as the armies chose them. The true chosen doctors have become slaves capable of the same types of torture with drugs and their derivatives.

They valued surveillance against their opponents and planted drugs secretly in public cafes in a way that did not exist in the dreams of Hitler, who simply claimed that Blervetrine is like coffee.

Psychiatry used what was there to fight crime, in order to fight human life, to kill, to fight democracy, to sow fear and mistrust.

They currently have the right to be prescribed drugs from their colleagues in the exercise of their work for a trust in their drugs and diploma instead of trusting humanity, they are torturers, charlatans and traitors to humanity. A degree that did venge its self against their medical degree, for which they refused to work.

Knowing that a firearm can kill does not make you immune to it. Firearms are less dangerous than psychiatry chemical weapons that are currently used against the accused people of being diseases.

### • Independence reasons:

(Their charges include: a famine to have opioids, a famine that burned forests and suffocated people, imposing protectorate on independence, destroying neurons proliferating sexually transmittable pills following body colors [0] creating Nazi armies, engineering oppression, treason to humanity giving up humanity governance to other species (pills), destruction of the rule of law, science destruction for politics, mixing evaluation and policy, lowering taxes to have anarchy, increasing taxes to have tyranny, lying to hack brains and push people to become their clones).

Having oppression to have obedience around is in no way better than having the majority will to respect law.

A person is in good mental health is a person having a job, a family (love), and friends. Those can be fixed by fixing the infrastructure not by brainwashing with psychiatry.

It is always very important to remember that a psychiatrist is a diploma with some drugs prescribed by a colleague psychiatrist putting a doctor at a hostage situation.

What I request from you, is closing that diploma in Tunisia pushing those doctors to respecialize and having patients remove their pills bit by bit through none junkie family doctors prescriptions and applying normal criminal code laws to any new crime among patients.

I also request the neutrality of my country at war by having it defend its land without intervening within others wars.

In economics knowledge neutrality at war can be strengthened by food self-sufficiency. Psychiatry attempts to put the dictator to guarantee peace in the region are to terminate by terminating their diploma. It is the will of the majority of weapons and people to respect a neutral law at war that guarantees peace. Referendums are a form of governance that disrespects the ability of people to govern them-selves, by endangering parliament members immunity before laws and their ability to change laws.

- Colonization vs Independence

Law of colonization (often by surprise the Algerian way) A person must assist a person in danger putting that person under protection (protectorate) if:

- Able to help.
- No other people are put in danger.
- Does not put oneself in danger.

Helping a person in danger while putting others at risk is criminal.

Example: a taxi driver who carries passengers cannot stop in the middle of an exchange of fire, to help an injured person, under the risk of seeing, his/her driving license, that became a license to kill, confiscated, and to be charged for crimes.

President, political opponents and finally a country can be put under protectorate. Example: Bourguiba.

Independence rights facing Laws of colonization

Although a human being does not want death for another human being, if he does not put other people in danger. In reality, a human has the right to commit suicide.

It is a right that can be used as foundation for liberties.

For example: Battling suicide in japan created kamikazes and ended japan with a nuclear bomb.

#### Mission

Develop Tunisia,

Work won't be lost over generations as a principal of equality made the minorities of under developed countries discriminated and considered inferior at developed countries.

Developing the ancestors countries of those minorities is the way against their discrimination.

Dealing with many small countries using the diversity of the population is better than dealing with few big countries. This is an article written after the 2010 Street protests that began in Tunis in December 2010 over high unemployment, corruption, widespread poverty, and high food prices [10]).

The 2008 crisis was not helpful...

Unlike children and old people that do require education and health, youth require an economy. I summarized the best of my knowledge in the field of economics attempting to fortify the existence of the economy in Tunisia.

(Travel does have a meaning if you have a home, a country...).

### **Results and findings**

This document is characterized by economics and governance. It offers two possible visible directions, one of them is the production party and the other one is the Independence party.

Some viewed Tunisia as a lab for democracy. That is what is happening today. Direct democracy like the one currently happening in some countries consists of arming everybody until they lose all their tribes and families, it is only then after having a smaller number of fighters that they would vote for the idea they like instead of fighting or voting for their cousins. Direct democracy has advantages after a while; the right to weapons would prohibit police from bothering inventors. Representative democracy like the one that was here in Tunisia is a more standard form where a majority gives the right to a minority to protect another minority if it wants. The lab here in Tunisia was in the Representative

democracy direction. Reality is more important than what is in people's heads. The heads of people that are not equivalent to reality are often incapable.

A possible future: Obtaining industrial agriculture, an economy, an infrastructure and some light industry without losing vacation and education may be enough to be happier. It is not with Tunisia that we are going to govern the world but we could participate to advancing humanity.

# **Keywords**

Governance, Monetary economics, money and banking, development economics, public economics, Work, Deposit, Tunisia, Educated Youth dreams, Capitalism new tools, Collaboration, Optimization, Rating.

# **Highlights**

- Demographic considerations.
- Laws and economics.
- Work, Rating, Deposit and Transparency.
- Rates based on models.
- Tribal and Structure of governance to control public debt.
- Collaboration and optimization.

Last edit 15<sup>th</sup> of September 2023

#### References

- [0] L'extase totale de Norman OHLER (Auteur), Hans MOMMSEN (Postface), Vincent PLATINI (Traduction)
- [1] Population pyramid of Tunisia 2019 https://www.populationpyramid.net/tunisia/2019/
- [2] Binary logic, Previous work http://ijcsn.org/IJCSN-2019/8-6/Wires-P-NP-in-Applied-Logic.pdf
- [3] Shakespeare Merchant of Venice
- [4] Code de commerce de la Tunisie (commerce code of Tunisie)

http://www.iort.gov.tn/WD120AWP/WD120Awp.exe/CTXfi49576-53-

DKjKrkfIUL/CodesJuridiques/SYNCfi-2030862868 [5] Page 170, Water reference intakes https://www.nal.usda.gov/sites/default/files/fnicfiuploads/DRIEssentialGuideNutReq.pdf

- [6] Among basic laws http://knesset.gov.il/laws/special/eng/BasicLawTheKnesset.pdf
- [7] Adam smith the wealth of nations
- [8] China ancient history Qin uniting of china in 221 BC avoiding war over property creating a territorial concept of being last not first
- [9] khanacademy.org https://www.khanacademy.org/economics-finance-domain
- [10] the-world-factbook https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ts.html
- [11] http://www.math.uwaterloo.ca/tsp/concorde/gui/gui.htm
- [12] Linear Models https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4U3B5lr-MqM
- [13] Routing information protocol https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc2453
- $\ensuremath{[14]}$  The Organization that took over US Defense to manage RFCs:

https://www.ietf.org/standards/rfcs